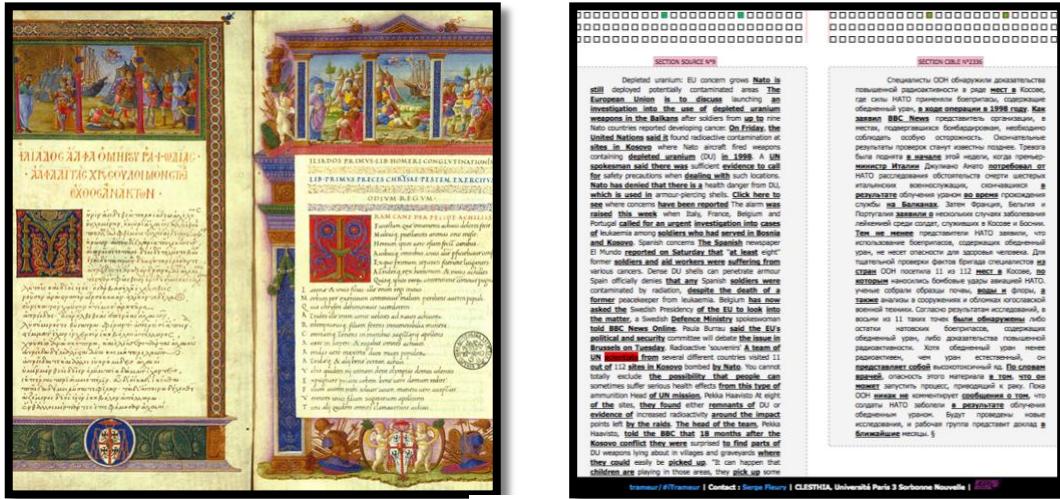


# **Des unités de traduction à l'unité de la traduction – Traductologie de plein champ, septième édition, Paris**

# *Mémoire de Traduction (MT) : approche paradigmatique*

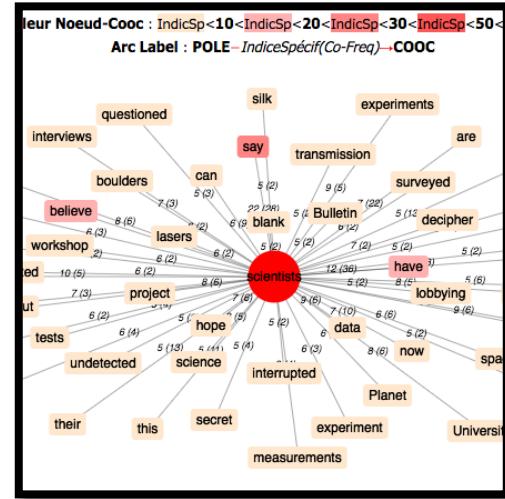


# Maria ZIMINA

## EA 3967 CLILLAC-ARP



**Serge FLEURY**  
EA 7345 CLESTHIA



# Plan

- Alignement et unité(s) de traduction
- Modélisation textométrique : démonstration
- Perspectives et enjeux
- Conclusions

# **ALIGNEMENT et UNITE(s) de TRADUCTION**

# Alignment : un concept ancien



**ILIADE bilingue**, texte en grec et traduction latine

*Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana*

07/07/2017

# TA-TAO et Mémoire de Traduction

S Production <https://demov8>

SYSTRAN Enterprise Server Translation Profiles 105

Translation Tools

**Text Translation** (selected)

French English Profile 3 - IFRS

## Text Translation

états financiers ;  
• simplifier les dispositions relatives à la comptabilisation.

Les Boards envisagent de discuter lors d'une réunion future de la méthode d'évaluation (par exemple juste valeur, coût amorti ou autre méthode d'évaluation) qui devrait être utilisée pour un instrument financier donné.

**Présentation des états financiers**

En octobre 2008, les Boards ont publié le DP Prises de positions préliminaires sur la présentation des états financiers. Lors de leur réunion de mars 2009, les Boards ont discuté des résultats préliminaires des tests sur le terrain du modèle de présentation mais n'ont pris aucune décision sur le sujet.

Pertes sur prêts

financial statements;  
• to simplify the provisions relating to the recognition.

Boards plan to discuss at a future meeting of the valuation method (for example right value, amortized cost or another valuation method) which should be used for a given financial instrument.

**Presentation of Financial Statements**

In October 2008, Boards published the DP preliminary Standpoint on the presentation of the financial statements. At their meeting of March 2009, Boards discussed the preliminary outcomes of the tests on the ground of the layout grid but did not make any decision on the subject.

**Losses on loans**

To answer the current financial crisis, Boards started

Showing results for:états French -> English

état *noun, m* (pl:états)

state

(+ état, pays, situation )

état actuel	current state
état d'urgence	state of emergency
état physique	physical state
état de santé	state of health

[IT] status

(+ statut, état, situation )

état matrimonial	marital status
état de la connexion	connection status
état civil	marital status
état de la batterie	battery status

statement

La déclaration française fait instruction valable

### Translation Memory Match

Score	100%
Target	Presentation of Financial Statements
Score	80%
Source	Présentation des états financiers consolidés
Target	Presentation of consolidated financial statements
Score	75%
Source	Éléments des états financiers
Target	The elements of financial statements

<http://www.translationsoftware4u.com/>

# Bi-texte (1988)

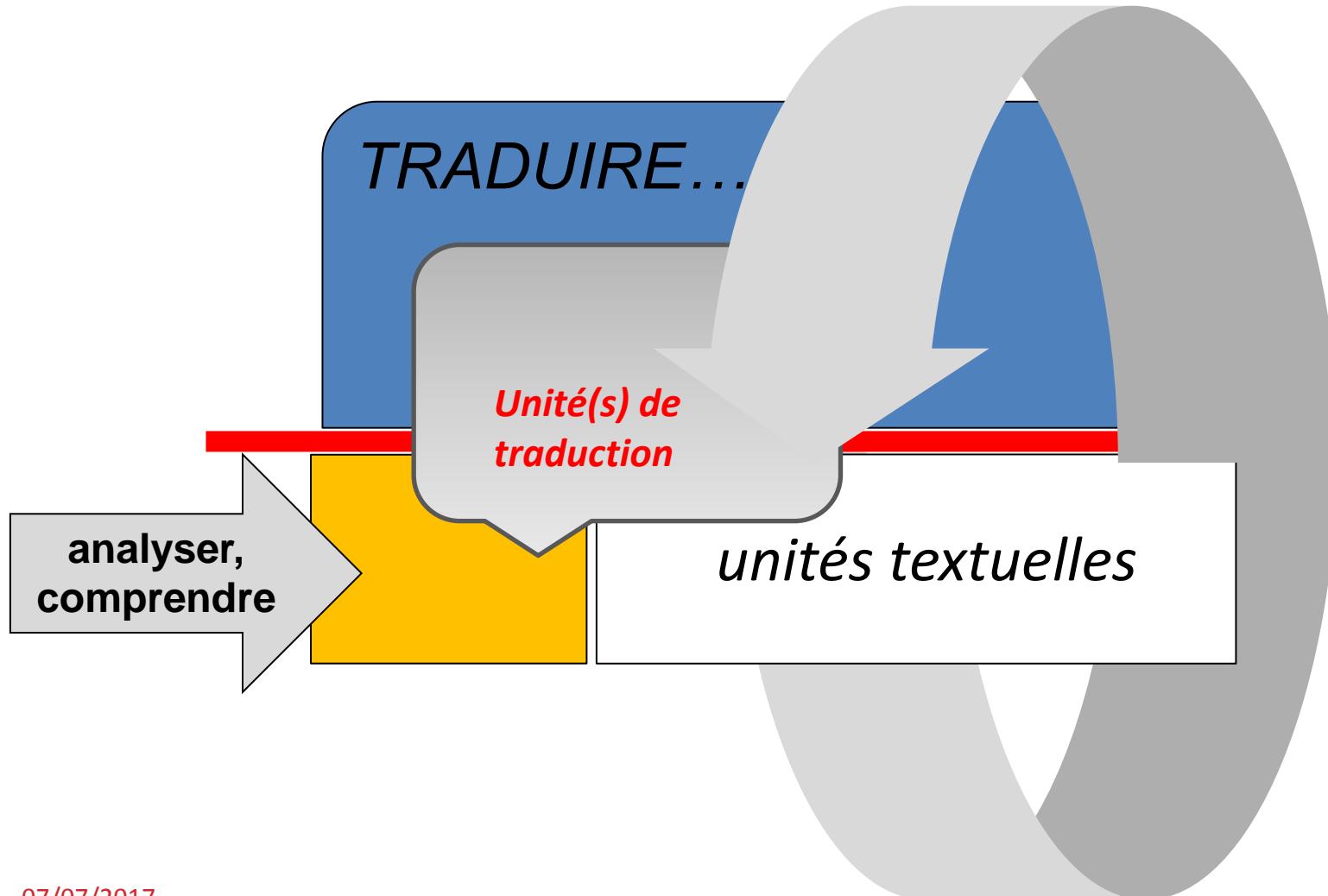
*“One way to describe **bi-text** [...] is to say that it is ST and TT as they co-exist in the translator’s mind at the moment of translating. Another way of putting it is to say that a bi-text is not two texts but a single text in two dimensions, each of which is a language. [...] To semioticians, by the way, I submit that bi-text falls into the same paradigm as intertext, in that it is a construct of two or more related texts.”*

Brian Harris (1988)

# **Modélisation textométrique : DEMONSTRATION**

# Textométrie et unité(s) de traduction

*Ressources incrémentales (A. Salem)*



iTrameur : Analyse textométrique de données

**Paramètres**

Partition	volet	Parties	BBC-EN	Annotations*	1	Lg Contexte	10
Seuil	5	Co-Freq	2	IndSPMin	5	Fq Max	5
SR LGMAX	12	SR FQMIN	10	GRAPHE H	400	GRAPHE L	800
Relation	REL	N° ANNOT. RELATION	4				

PÔLE SOURCE : entrez la forme pôle      PÔLE CIBLE : entrez la forme pôle

**Chargement** Trame Cadre SR/Patron Section Coocs Bi-Texte Dépendance Sélection Aide

**Création d'une nouvelle base / Importation d'une base**

1. CRÉER UNE BASE	Parcourir...	AUCUN FICHIER SÉLECTIONNÉ.
1. IMPORTER UNE BASE	Parcourir...	ITRAMEUR-BASE-BBC 4.TXT
2. DÉLIMITATEUR DE CONTEXTE	§	(si cette zone est vide, contexte=ligne)
3. DÉLIMITATEUR(S)	.,;"\$?[]!*>{=+<	
4. BI-TEXTE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(chargement d'un bitempe aligné cf Aide)
5. DÉPENDANCE	<input type="checkbox"/>	(chargement d'une base avec annotations en dépendance cf Aide)

Base chargée (itrameur-base-bbc 4.txt : 1406525 occurrences / 89377 formes)

VOLET=BBC-EN <1:2158554>

VOLET=BBC-RU <2158555:3024723>

trameur/#iTrameur | Contact : Serge Fleury | CLESTHIA, Université Paris 3 Sorbonne Nouvelle | 

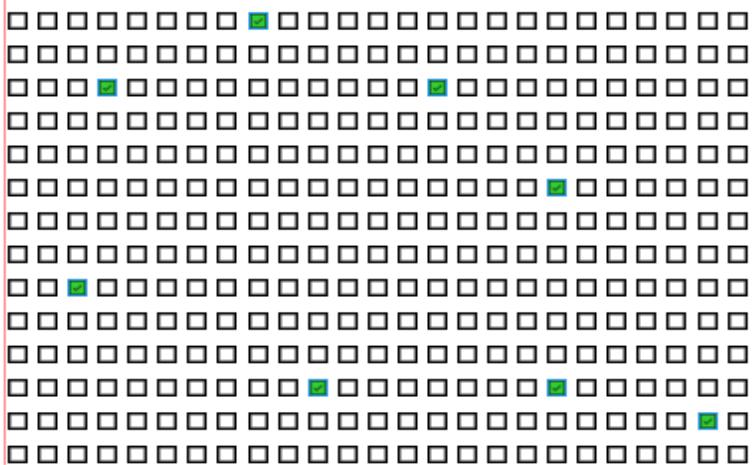
# Base BBC News -> LENTA RU ( $\approx$ 1,5 million d'occ.)

[http://cogcomp.cs.illinois.edu/page/resource\\_view/1](http://cogcomp.cs.illinois.edu/page/resource_view/1)

5	<p>clear picture of me ground below, my project manager said: keep calm, but we want to make sure it's safe to build something they can fly inside a building without bump into wall. insect inspiration The Black Widow fly too fast to navigate carefully around a room.. and what these pioneer of micro-flight want to do be create a craft which could fly slowly, change direction with ease and hover in the corner of a room. their inspiration come from the world of insect. insect wing often beat with a complex figure of eight motion, which give excellent mid air manoeuvrability, but be very hard for engineer to mimic. more like a bat' AeroVironment's late attempt be dub "Microbat", because the @card@ cm (8 in) long robot flap its wing more like a bat than an insect, such flap wing aircraft - call ornithopter - have be around for year, say AeroVironment ornithopter engineer Joel Grasmeyer. "our challenge have be to create a small, ultra-light wing to give us enough lift to carry an electric motor and battery into the air." in a smoky wind tunnel at the University of California at Los Angeles, doctoral student Nick Porsin-Sirirak and Steven Ho have come up with a wing which give as much lift as the insect wing they have be study. Wright brother they admit that when it come to micro-flap flight, they be at about the same stage that the Wright brother be in @card@. but the ultra-light wing they have design and build out of a thin polythene film and a simple carbon-fibre skeleton seem to give enough lift. and fitted to Microbat, they can keep the little robot aloft for as long as its tiny battery last. we might be far from machine which can master the air as well as insect and carry tiny camera, but the spy's dream to become a fly on the wall might one day come true. Watch Microbat be put through its pace on Tomorrow'S World on Wednesday at @card@ BST on BBC 1 §</p>	<p>ученый из американской компании AeroVironment разработала первую опытную модель искусственного летательного аппарата "насекомое", сообщало bbc. в настоящий момент модель иметь размер, сопоставимые с размером летучей мыши, поэтому она называется Microbat, то быть "маленький летучий мышь", однако разработчик в перспективе намереный построить устройство, который быть гораздо меньший размер, а движение крыло который быть идентичный движение крыло насекомое во время полет. автор убежденный, что основной назначение подобный устройство - шпионаж. они уже разработала миниатюрный самолет-разведчик black Widow ("черный щовя"), который применяться в армия для скрытый аэрофотосъемка. теперь ученыи из AeroVironment хотеть сделать разведывательный летательный аппарат в вид насекомое, который быть бы достаточно маневренным, чтобы перемещаться внутри стандартный здание - black Widow слишком великий и слишком быстрый для этого. §</p>
6	<p>Indian rocket blast off the successful launch be important for India India have successfully launch a new rocket which be carry an experimental satellite into orbit. <b>scientist</b> cheer as the Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle, India's most powerful rocket (GSLV), blast off on schedule at @card@ local time (1013GMT) from the Sriharikota base, in the southern state of Andhra Pradesh. Space power United States Russia European Union China "it be the long @card@ minute in our life. it be also the most exciting and wonderful @card@ minute in our life," India's space agency chief, Dr K Kasturirangan, say after the launch. million of television viewer see a first attempt last month fail as flame lick one side of the rocket because of a faulty booster engine. soon after Wednesday's success, Prime Minister Atal Behari Vajpayee appear on national television to congratulate the <b>scientist</b>. "Today be a proud day for India. the entire nation be thrill by the successful launch. "as the GSLV blaze its way into the sky, it write a shine new chapter in the history of India's space endeavour," Mr Vajpayee say. Big league the success of the launch be an important step towards India join the big league of space power. if the rest of the operation prove successful, India could start make a considerable income from commercial satellite launch. the first attempt last month fail this market be currently share by the US, Russia, China and the Eu with its European Space Agency. India'S GSLV be aim to put a 1.5 tonne experimental satellite into geosynchronous orbit, which mean it should go round the Earth at the same rate as the planet turn, so the satellite be always over the same point on the Earth's surface. To do so, the scientist will have to place the satellite in a high orbit of @card@, @card@ km from the Earth. the GSLV project, the most undertake by India's space agency, have cost more than \$300m so far and take @card@ years. BBC's correspondent in Delhi, Mike Wooldridge, say the potential benefit be consider to depend on the European Space Agency and the income from poten Position : 172799 (1):want (2):want (3):VVV</p>	<p>индийский ракета-носитель успешно вывести на геостационарную орбиту полуторатонный спутник связи ГСАТ-1, как сообщало bbc, ракета вес 410 тонна стартовать в среда с индийский космодром "Шрихарикота" (Sriharikota). спутник вывести на эллиптическую орбита с periцем 180 километр и apoцей 3 тысяча километр через 17 минута после старт. такой образ, индия войти в небольшой круг страны, способный самостоятельно запускать спутник на геостационарную орбита. в они число входить россия, США, китай и япония. недавно такой возможность получить и европейский союз. наивыщий успешный запуск - это и результат сотрудничество между россия и индия в область космический исследование. как сообщало рia "новости", третья ступень ракеты-носитель ослепить российский криогенным двигатель. до последний времена запуск индийский коммуникационный спутник серия ИНСАТ осуществляться ракета Ariane с космодромом "Куру" во французский гниан, а также американский ракета-носитель. §</p>
7	<p>US want space debris back The United States have ask South Africa to hand over debris which crash to earth outside Cape Town last year - but local <b>scientist</b> want to keep them. the debris - a pressurisation sphere, a propellant tank and part of the exhaust nozzle of an American Air Force rocket - be currently on display at a museum in Cape Town. a US official Ken Hodgkins be quote as say that the onus be on South Africa to return the debris, add that the United States would cover the cost. but a local astronomer, David Laney, say South Africa should be allow to keep the debris. he say it have land in South Africa, and it cinate by it. from the newsroom of the BBC World www.tal.univ-paris3.fr/trameur/iTrameur-devel/#</p>	<p>сша официально потребовать у юар вернуть обломок один из американский ракета, упали в воздухе кейптаун (cape town), сообщало bbc news. представитель сша заявить, что власть юар должны вернуть обломок один из ракета - топливный бак и часть сопло - упать в юар в прошлый год. со своей стороны, сша готовый покрыть стоимость этот операция. между тот, <b>ученый</b> юар весьма довольный свой "добыва" и не собираясь расставаться с она. в данный момент обломок находится в музей кейптаун. один из местный астрономов заявить, что, так как обломок ракета упать в юар, там они и должны оставаться. §</p>

# Comprendre...

VOLET=BBC-EN <1:2158554>



SECTION SOURCE N°54

'New' camel lives on salty water. The camels' habitat was used for nuclear testing. By environment correspondent Alex Kirby in Nairobi scientists believe they have found a new mammal species, a camel that lives in a remote part of Asia. [The camels] are blown to pieces and picked up as meat. John Hare, Wild Camel Protection Foundation. The animal survives in this inhospitable area by drinking water from salty springs. Most of the camels live on a former nuclear weapons testing range. But human incursions have now raised concern for the creature's survival. There are thought to be fewer than 1,000 of the camels, making them more endangered than the giant panda. The news of the camel's discovery was announced at the meeting here of the United Nations Environment Programme's (UneP) governing council. Dynamite danger. UneP is providing funds for the animals' home, the Arjin Shan Lop Nur nature reserve, which lies in the Kum Tagh sand dunes on the edge of the Tibetan mountains. The area is in China's Xinjiang province, and was used by the Chinese for testing nuclear weapons from 1955 until 1996. Since then people have been entering Lop Nur, and some have taken to planting dynamite and other explosives around the water holes where the camels come to drink. The camels have lived in the area from time immemorial, but it is only recently that their unique identity was suspected. Genetic tests on camel samples collected by a Sino-British team in 1999 have found significant variations between the animals and their domesticated cousins. Distinctive kneecaps. The only visual difference is that the Chinese animals have their human

VOLET=BBC-RU <2158555:3024723>



SECTION CIBLE N°2381

ученые обнаружили в Тибете новую разновидность верблюдов, сообщает BBC News. Верблюды живут в районе Тибета, где с 1955 по 1996 год Китай проводил испытания ядерного оружия. Единственными видимыми отличиями новой разновидности от уже известных верблюдов является то, что горбы у них расположены дальше друг от друга, а колени - более волосатые. Генетические исследования показали, что разница в комплементарных парах оснований нуклеиновых кислот у тибетских и у домашних верблюдов составляет около трех процентов, что является достаточно значительным. Самой примечательной особенностью тибетских верблюдов является то, что за неимением пресной воды, они приспособились пить соленую. Это дается верблюдам нелегко: многие молодые животные так и не могут к этому приспособиться и умирают от жажды. Основную опасность для них представляет человек. После окончания испытаний ядерного оружия в зону распространения верблюдов все чаще заходят браконьеры и золотоискатели, которые с удовольствием используют животных в пищу. §

07/07/2017

11

## Patron(s)

« ... **varier le paradigme** (les éléments plus variables du schéma), afin d'obtenir des effets de style ou de mieux intégrer la construction dans le discours environnant. » (Gledhill, 2008, p. 44).

### Concordances

Terme	Fq	Nb	Contexte gauche	Pôle	Contexte droit
scientists say	20	1	probe will land on the giant space rock at 2004 GMT.	scientists	say that if the landing is successful it will provide them
scientists believe	10	2	marked recent rise By Alex Kirby BBC News Online environment correspondent	scientists	say more than 40 Himalayan lakes could soon overflow, imperilling tens
scientists hope	6	3	aerial photographs and images from Landsat, Spot and IRS satellites. The	scientists	say that glaciers in Bhutan are retreating at 30-40m annually
scientists want	3	4	Ziyuan Beijing has not yet put a human into space, but	scientists	say they expect to do so within three years and they
scientists determine	2	5	Beagle 2 By Helen Briggs BBC News Online science reporter UK	scientists	say they could win the race to find proof of life
scientists understand	2	6	25 years," said Michel Brunet of the University of Poitiers, France.	scientists	say it is the most important discovery in the search for
scientists examine	1	7	Stalinist secret police - the much feared NKVD - in the late 1940s.	scientists	say that an NKVD unit was stationed in the monastery's
scientists know	1	8	said a client of his was pregnant with an embryo clone.	scientists	say the process is not yet safe for humans At present
scientists refuse	1	9	test last year failed when the launch rocket malfunctioned. The university	scientists	say their experiment on Tuesday went smoothly in perfect conditions, but
scientists acknowledge	1	10	simple reasons why many astronomers felt so strongly. HUBBLE'S SUCCESSES	scientists	say Hubble captured the "best ever" image of MarsIt also: Gave
scientists think	1	11	an open gondola. Brian Jones: Ice is a "substantial weight penalty"	scientists	say the pair will face temperatures as low as -70C and
scientists caution	1	12	prompted the Americans to seek a swifter exit strategy, correspondents say. §	scientists	say measurements taken by the US space agency's Mars Odyssey
scientists decide	1	13	consisting of the minerals olivine, pyroxene and plagioclase glass. Planet passport	scientists	say the fragments are magmatic rocks. Magmatism is the main process
scientists emphasise	1	14	bury what they call the remains of a distant relative, but	scientists	say the unusual features of the skeleton need further study. Appeal
scientists do	1	15	Cummings, attorney for the Nez Perce tribe. Department of the Interior	scientists	say Kennewick Man is unlike any known modern Native Americans, although
		16	spherical, which means other forces could be responsible for their shape.	scientists	say meteorite collisions could have produced rounded grains by melting the
		17	into space to help preparations for possible human missions to Mars,	scientists	say. The US and Australian university space researchers say they hope
		18	exercise protocols as well as various pharmacological methods," he said. The	scientists	say the data from the tiny space-travellers could then be
		19	mixed together, but further work is needed to verify this. The	scientists	say that its rotation on itself is relatively slow, suggesting it
		20	5 million years ago may have known how to control fire,	scientists	say. US and South African experts analysed burnt bones from Swartkrans

**Bitexte**

Coocs Source\*   Coocs Cible\*   Bi-Concordance\*

Aide

Clic sur mot : contexte

### *Spécificités sur sections parallèles*

SOURCE				CIBLE			
Cooc	FqCooc total	FqCooc contexte	IndSP	Cooc	FqCooc total	FqCooc contexte	IndSP
scientists	172	172	**	ученые	94	55	**
Mars	218	134	**	ученых	50	30	29
Beagle	89	73	**	поверхности	50	30	29
Earth	261	112	**	Ученые	39	25	25
Hubble	56	53	**	Марс	24	19	22
■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

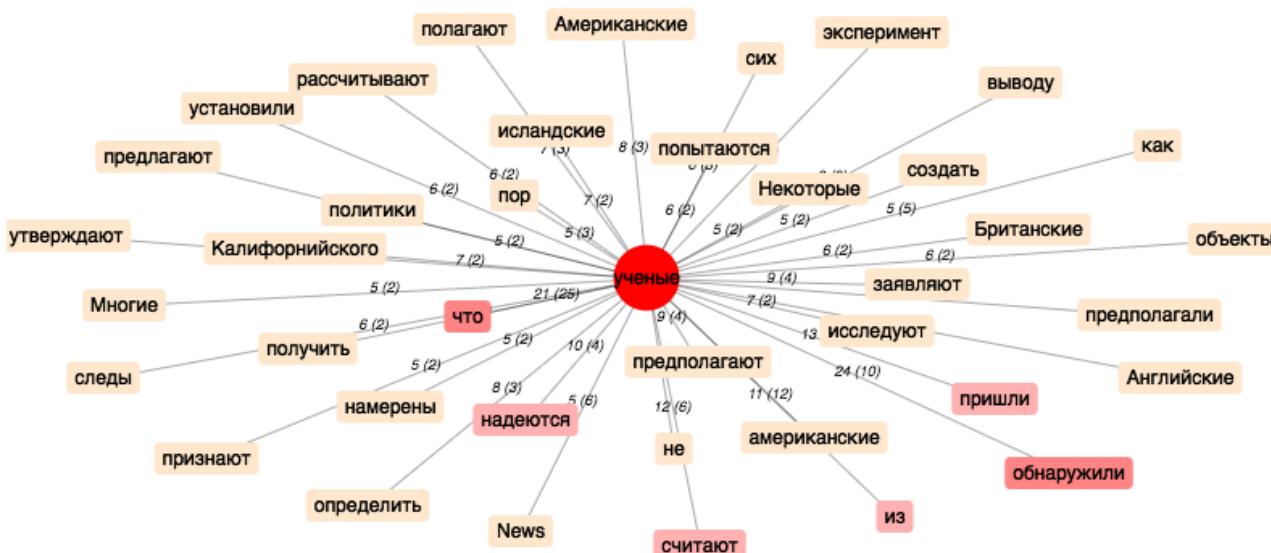
# Résonances textuelles

N°	SOURCE	CIBLE
1	<p>US wants space debris back The United States has asked South Africa to hand over three large pieces of space debris which crashed to earth outside Cape Town last year - but local scientists want to keep them. The debris - a pressurisation sphere, a propellant tank and part of the exhaust nozzle of the rocket - are currently on display at a museum in Cape Town. A US official Ken Hodges said that the onus was on South Africa to return the debris, adding that the United States had no objection. But a local astronomer, David Laney, said South Africa should be allowed to keep the debris which landed in South Africa, and it should be allowed to remain there. He said local children From the newsroom of the BBC World Service §</p> <p>Position : 172797            (1):scientists            (2):scientist            (3):NNS</p>	<p>США официально потребовали у ЮАР вернуть обломки одной из американских ракет, упавшие возле Кейптауна (Cape Town), сообщает BBC News. Представитель США заявил, что власти ЮАР должны вернуть обломки одной из ракет - топливный бак и часть сопла - упавшие в ЮАР в прошлом году. Со своей стороны, США готовы покрыть стоимость этой операции. Между тем, <b>ученые</b> ЮАР весьма доволны своей "добычей" и не собираются расставаться с ней. В данный момент обломки находятся в музее Кейптауна. Один из местных астрономов заявил, что, так как обломки ракеты упали в ЮАР, там они и должны оставаться. §</p>

# contexte discursif

## pôle 1

Couleur Nœud-Cooc : IndicSp<10<IndicSp<20<IndicSp<30<IndicSp<50<IndicSp  
 Arc Label : POLE-IndiceSpécif(Co-Freq)→COOC



[Contexte n°1]

пить. § **ученые** обнаружили в

[Contexte n°2]

убийствах. § **ученые** обнаружили споры

[Contexte n°3]

§ Японские **ученые** обнаружили разлом

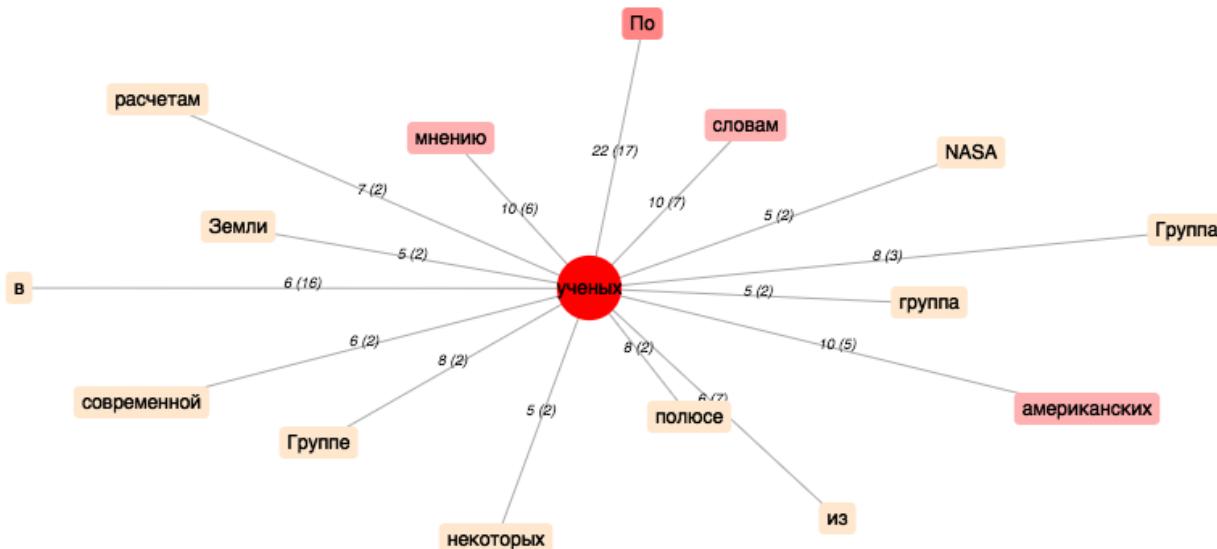
[Contexte n°4]

. Так, **ученые** обнаружили в

# contexte discursif

## pôle 2

Couleur Noeud-Cooc : IndicSp<10<IndicSp<20<IndicSp<30<IndicSp<50<IndicSp  
 Arc Label : POLE - IndiceSpécif(Co-Freq) → COOC



Contexte n°1

Blair Hedges). По словам **ученых**, карликовый геккон находится на

Contexte n°2

поверхности Земли. По данным **ученых**, ежегодно в атмосферу Земли

Contexte n°3

временно закрыта. По мнению **ученых**, источником появления спор на

Contexte n°4

прибрежные города. По словам **ученых**, крупные землетрясения вдоль таких

## Gestionnaire de sélection

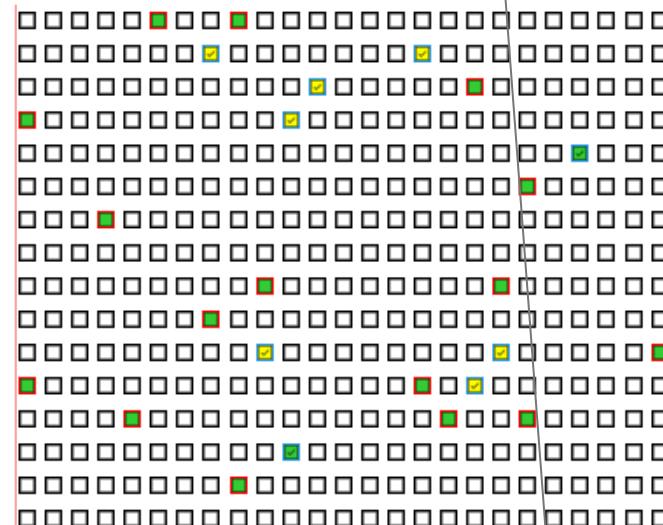
[Carte Sections \(Sélection\)](#)[Concordance \(Sélection\)](#)[Supprimer sélections](#)

# Gestionnaire de Sélection



SECTION SOURCE N°1035

Ice tracker blasts off ICESat carries **just the one** instrument A satellite **that will** track **the changes in the major ice sheets** covering the polar regions **was launched on Sunday**. ICESat (Ice Cloud and Land Elevation Satellite) was blasted **into orbit on a** Delta rocket from Vandenberg **US Air Force** Base **on the central** California coast. The spacecraft **will give scientists** the clearest picture yet **of what is** really happening **in the Arctic and the** Antarctic - **whether the ice there is** shrinking or growing **and by how much, and the impact** these changes **might have** on global sea levels. "The geophysical **community has been waiting for** ICESat for **30 years**," **US space agency** researcher Eric Rignot, who studies Antarctic ice, **has told the BBC**. ICESat **should have gone up last month**. Its launch **has**



SECTION CIBLE N°3362

С американской военно-воздушной базы Ванденберг в Калифорнии запущен спутник ICESat, **который будет** отслеживать изменения толщины и массы арктических и антарктических льдов, **сообщается на сайте BBC News**. **По словам** **ученых**, ICESat передаст первые точные данные, которые позволят оценить, насколько таяние полярных льдов влияет на уровень мирового океана. На спутнике установлен один-единственный прибор - лазерный высотометр Glas. Система такого типа впервые используется для исследования ледовых покровов. ICESat стал **одним из** нескольких спутников, запущенных **в рамках** научных программ, **связанных** **с** изучением климатических изменений. Аппарат Grace, выведенный на орбиту **в 2002 году**, исследует

# Perspectives et enjeux

# Traduction et Qualité

*“Quality is, in a sense, the return of the repressed translation detail. The careful, detailed attention to text, language, and meaning that is implicit in the act of translation re-emerges in the context of automation in the debates about the extent and role of post-editing, and about how to achieve acceptable quality in translation output.”*

Michael Cronin (2013)

# TA-TAO : post-édition

S YSTRANLinks × Pure Neural™ Machine Trans +

https://demo-pnmt.systran.net/production#/translation | Rechercher ⭐ 📄 🗃 🔍 🏠 🎯

Pure Neural™ Machine Translation demonstrator

POWERED BY SYSTRAN

## Traduction de texte

This demo platform allows you to experience Pure Neural™ machine translation based on the last Research community's findings and SYSTRAN's R&D. You can translate up to 2000 characters of text in the languages proposed below. Check out the [information page](#) to learn more.

Anglais x ▾ ▾ Traduire ☰

Russe + ⓘ Sélectionner un profil

Finnish scientists **sav** certain bacteria, shown to be beneficial for human health. are found in greater abundance in non-urban surroundings.

Финские ученые **говорят**, что некоторые бактерии, которые, как показывает опыт, полезны для здоровья человека, находятся в большей степени в негородских окрестностях.

Словарь:

- заявить** (source, co - ordinator, coordinator)   
tell, state, declare, announce, claim  
to say here заявить здесь  
to say here today заявить здесь сегодня  
to say recently заявить недавно  
to say last week заявить на прошлой неделе
- сообщить**   
tell, report, inform, announce, let, notify
- говориться**   
state
- отметить**   
note, mark, celebrate, point out, mention, click, observe, notice  
to say unequivocally недвусмысленно отметить
- считать**   
believe, think, consider, see, feel, find, count, regard
- Autres Expressions**

# Conclusions

- Evolution des Mémoires de Traduction avec prise en compte des **ressources textuelles incrémentales**
- Approche paradigmatique (pivot et paradigme) **au delà des représentations tabulaires « figées »**
- Unité(s) de traduction : **à la frontière du quantitatif et du qualitatif**
- Dynamique de l'exploration (modélisation conceptuelle – prototypes – implémentation – ergonomie)

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